

Comparisons of Average Writing Scale Scores for Black Students in Grade 8 Public Schools in Participating Jurisdictions : 1998



Instructions: Read down the column directly under a jurisdiction's name listed in the heading at the top of the chart. Match the shading intensity surrounding a jurisdiction's abbreviation to the key below to determine whether the average writing scale score of this jurisdiction is higher than, the same as, or lower than the jurisdiction in the column heading.

DodeA/DoDESS (DD)	DodeA/DoDDS (DI)	Texas (TX)	Wisconsin (WI)++	West Virginia (WV)	Virginia (VA)	Connecticut (CT)	Massachusetts (MA)	North Carolina (NC)	Oklahoma (OK)	Rhode Island (RI)	California (CA)++	New Mexico (NM)	New York (NY)++	Colorado (CO)	Nevada (NV)	Georgia (GA)	Tennessee (TN)	Maryland (MD)	Washington (WA)	Delaware (DE)	Alabama (AL)	Kentucky (KY)	South Carolina (SC)	Florida (FL)	District of Columbia (DC)	Virgin Islands (VI)	Mississippi (MS)	Missouri (MO)	Hawaii (HI)	Minnesota (MN)++	Louisiana (LA)	Arizona (AZ)	Arkansas (AR)	
DD	DD	DD	DD	DD	DD	DD	DD	DD	DD	DD	DD	DD	DD	DD	DD	DD	DD	DD	DD	DD	DD	DD	DD	DD	DD	DD	DD	DD	DD	DD	DD	DD	DD	
DI	DI	DI	DI	DI	DI	DI	DI	DI	DI	DI	DI	DI	DI	DI	DI	DI	DI	DI	DI	DI	DI	DI	DI	DI	DI	DI	DI	DI	DI	DI	DI	DI	DI	
TX	TX	TX	TX	TX	TX	TX	TX	TX	TX	TX	TX	TX	TX	TX	TX	TX	TX	TX	TX	TX	TX	TX	TX	TX	TX	TX	TX	TX	TX	TX	TX	TX	TX	
WI	WI	WI	WI	WI	WI	WI	WI	WI	WI	WI	WI	WI	WI	WI	WI	WI	WI	WI	WI	WI	WI	WI	WI	WI	WI	WI	WI	WI	WI	WI	WI	WI	WI	WI
WV	WV	WV	WV	WV	WV	WV	WV	WV	WV	WV	WV	WV	WV	WV	WV	WV	WV	WV	WV	WV	WV	WV	WV	WV	WV	WV	WV	WV	WV	WV	WV			
VA	VA	VA	VA	VA	VA	VA	VA	VA	VA	VA	VA	VA	VA	VA	VA	VA	VA	VA	VA	VA	VA	VA	VA	VA	VA	VA	VA	VA	VA	VA	VA	VA	VA	
CT	CT	CT	CT	CT	CT	CT	CT	CT	CT	CT	CT	CT	CT	CT	CT	CT	CT	CT	CT	CT	CT	CT	CT	CT	CT	CT	CT	CT	CT	CT	CT	CT	CT	CT
MA	MA	MA	MA	MA	MA	MA	MA	MA	MA	MA	MA	MA	MA	MA	MA	MA	MA	MA	MA	MA	MA	MA	MA	MA	MA	MA	MA	MA	MA	MA	MA	MA	MA	MA
NC	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC	NC
OK	OK	OK	OK	OK	OK	OK	OK	OK	OK	OK	OK	OK	OK	OK	OK	OK	OK	OK	OK	OK	OK	OK	OK	OK	OK	OK	OK	OK	OK	OK	OK	OK	OK	OK
RI	RI	RI	RI	RI	RI	RI	RI	RI	RI	RI	RI	RI	RI	RI	RI	RI	RI	RI	RI	RI	RI	RI	RI	RI	RI	RI	RI	RI	RI	RI	RI	RI	RI	RI
CA	CA	CA	CA	CA	CA	CA	CA	CA	CA	CA	CA	CA	CA	CA	CA	CA	CA	CA	CA	CA	CA	CA	CA	CA	CA	CA	CA	CA	CA	CA	CA	CA	CA	CA
NM	NM	NM	NM	NM	NM	NM	NM	NM	NM	NM	NM	NM	NM	NM	NM	NM	NM	NM	NM	NM	NM	NM	NM	NM	NM	NM	NM	NM	NM	NM	NM	NM	NM	NM
CO	CO	CO	CO	CO	CO	CO	CO	CO	CO	CO	CO	CO	CO	CO	CO	CO	CO	CO	CO	CO	CO	CO	CO	CO	CO	CO	CO	CO	CO	CO	CO	CO	CO	CO
NV	NV	NV	NV	NV	NV	NV	NV	NV	NV	NV	NV	NV	NV	NV	NV	NV	NV	NV	NV	NV	NV	NV	NV	NV	NV	NV	NV	NV	NV	NV	NV	NV	NV	NV
GA	GA	GA	GA	GA	GA	GA	GA	GA	GA	GA	GA	GA	GA	GA	GA	GA	GA	GA	GA	GA	GA	GA	GA	GA	GA	GA	GA	GA	GA	GA	GA	GA	GA	GA
TN	TN	TN	TN	TN	TN	TN	TN	TN	TN	TN	TN	TN	TN	TN	TN	TN	TN	TN	TN	TN	TN	TN	TN	TN	TN	TN	TN	TN	TN	TN	TN	TN	TN	TN
NY	NY	NY	NY	NY	NY	NY	NY	NY	NY	NY	NY	NY	NY	NY	NY	NY	NY	NY	NY	NY	NY	NY	NY	NY	NY	NY	NY	NY	NY	NY	NY	NY	NY	NY
MD	MD	MD	MD	MD	MD	MD	MD	MD	MD	MD	MD	MD	MD	MD	MD	MD	MD	MD	MD	MD	MD	MD	MD	MD	MD	MD	MD	MD	MD	MD	MD	MD	MD	MD
WA	WA	WA	WA	WA	WA	WA	WA	WA	WA	WA	WA	WA	WA	WA	WA	WA	WA	WA	WA	WA	WA	WA	WA	WA	WA	WA	WA	WA	WA	WA	WA	WA	WA	WA
DE	DE	DE	DE	DE	DE	DE	DE	DE	DE	DE	DE	DE	DE	DE	DE	DE	DE	DE	DE	DE	DE	DE	DE	DE	DE	DE	DE	DE	DE	DE	DE	DE	DE	DE
AL	AL	AL	AL	AL	AL	AL	AL	AL	AL	AL	AL	AL	AL	AL	AL	AL	AL	AL	AL	AL	AL	AL	AL	AL	AL	AL	AL	AL	AL	AL	AL	AL	AL	AL
KY	KY	KY	KY	KY	KY	KY	KY	KY	KY	KY	KY	KY	KY	KY	KY	KY	KY	KY	KY	KY	KY	KY	KY	KY	KY	KY	KY	KY	KY	KY	KY	KY	KY	KY
SC	SC	SC	SC	SC	SC	SC	SC	SC	SC	SC	SC	SC	SC	SC	SC	SC	SC	SC	SC	SC	SC	SC	SC	SC	SC	SC	SC	SC	SC	SC	SC	SC	SC	SC
FL	FL	FL	FL	FL	FL	FL	FL	FL	FL	FL	FL	FL	FL	FL	FL	FL	FL	FL	FL	FL	FL	FL	FL	FL	FL	FL	FL	FL	FL	FL	FL	FL	FL	FL
DC	DC	DC	DC	DC	DC	DC	DC	DC	DC	DC	DC	DC	DC	DC	DC	DC	DC	DC	DC	DC	DC	DC	DC	DC	DC	DC	DC	DC	DC	DC	DC	DC	DC	DC
VI	VI	VI	VI	VI	VI	VI	VI	VI	VI	VI	VI	VI	VI	VI	VI	VI	VI	VI	VI	VI	VI	VI	VI	VI	VI	VI	VI	VI	VI	VI	VI	VI	VI	VI
MS	MS	MS	MS	MS	MS	MS	MS	MS	MS	MS	MS	MS	MS	MS	MS	MS	MS	MS	MS	MS	MS	MS	MS	MS	MS	MS	MS	MS	MS	MS	MS	MS	MS	MS
MO	MO	MO	MO	MO	MO	MO	MO	MO	MO	MO	MO	MO	MO	MO	MO	MO	MO	MO	MO	MO	MO	MO	MO	MO	MO	MO	MO	MO	MO	MO	MO	MO	MO	MO
HI	HI	HI	HI	HI	HI	HI	HI	HI	HI	HI	HI	HI	HI	HI	HI	HI	HI	HI	HI	HI	HI	HI	HI	HI	HI	HI	HI	HI	HI	HI	HI	HI	HI	HI
MN	MN	MN	MN	MN	MN	MN	MN	MN	MN	MN	MN	MN	MN	MN	MN	MN	MN	MN	MN	MN	MN	MN	MN	MN	MN	MN	MN	MN	MN	MN	MN	MN	MN	MN
LA	LA	LA	LA	LA	LA	LA	LA	LA	LA	LA	LA	LA	LA	LA	LA	LA	LA	LA	LA	LA	LA	LA	LA	LA	LA	LA	LA	LA	LA	LA	LA	LA	LA	LA
AZ	AZ	AZ	AZ	AZ	AZ	AZ	AZ	AZ	AZ	AZ	AZ	AZ	AZ	AZ	AZ	AZ	AZ	AZ	AZ	AZ	AZ	AZ	AZ	AZ	AZ	AZ	AZ	AZ	AZ	AZ	AZ	AZ	AZ	AZ
AR	AR	AR	AR	AR	AR	AR	AR	AR	AR	AR	AR	AR	AR	AR	AR	AR	AR	AR	AR	AR	AR	AR	AR	AR	AR	AR	AR	AR	AR	AR	AR	AR	AR	AR

DDESS: Department of Defense Domestic Elementary and Secondary Schools

DoDDS: Department of Defense Dependents Schools (Overseas)

Sample size was insufficient for Black students in Maine, Montana, Oregon, Utah and Wyoming; consequently, these jurisdictions are not presented in this figure.

- Jurisdiction has statistically significantly higher average scale score than the jurisdiction listed at the top of the chart.
- No statistically significant difference from the jurisdiction listed at the top of the chart.
- Jurisdiction has statistically significantly lower average scale score than the jurisdiction listed at the top of the chart.

The between jurisdiction comparisons take into account sampling and measurement error and that each jurisdiction is being compared with every other jurisdiction. Significance is determined by an application of a multiple comparison procedure. Differences between states and jurisdictions may be partially explained by other factors not included in this table.

++Indicates that the jurisdiction did not satisfy one or more of the guidelines for school participation rates.